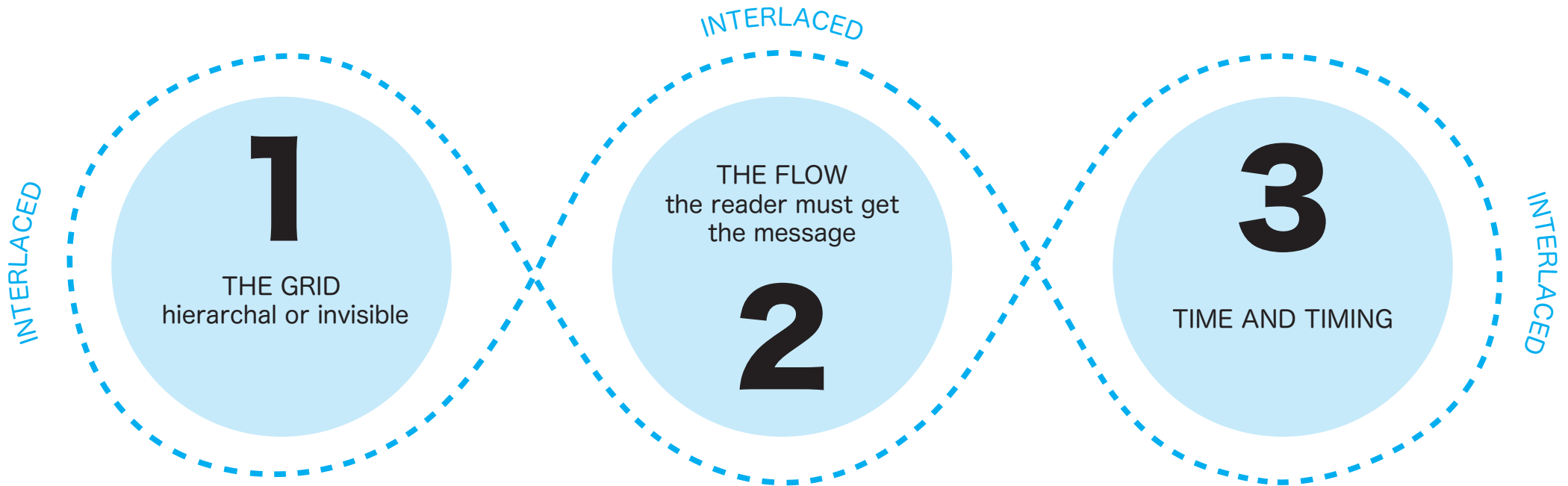


# PAGE LAYOUT - PANEL ARRANGEMENT - TIMING

*The grammar of comics  
– page layout and panel  
arrangement*



composed by  
frames size, shapes,  
frequency, set up  
IN A SPECIFIC  
ORDER AND SPACE

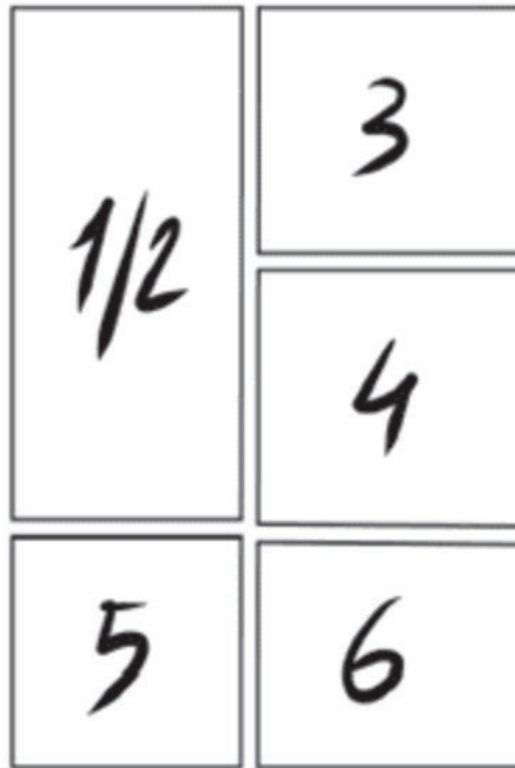
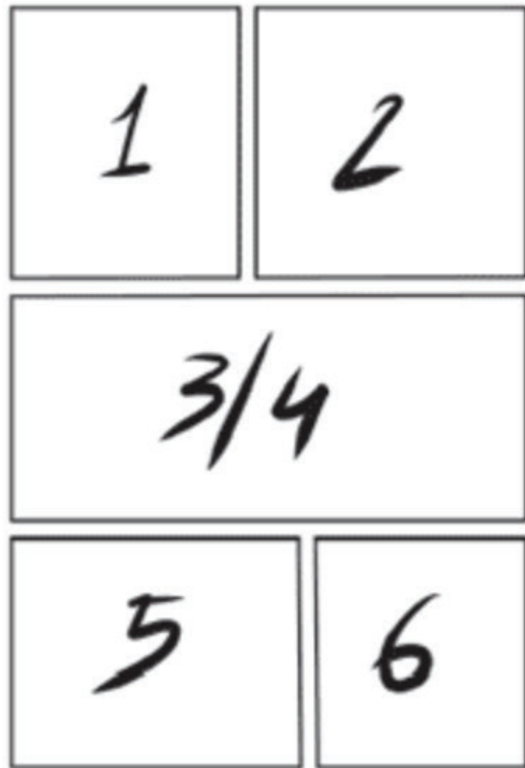
the path we suggest  
for the reading  
within and between  
the panels

the pace given with  
the previous choices  
must be respected  
and highlighted by  
the content

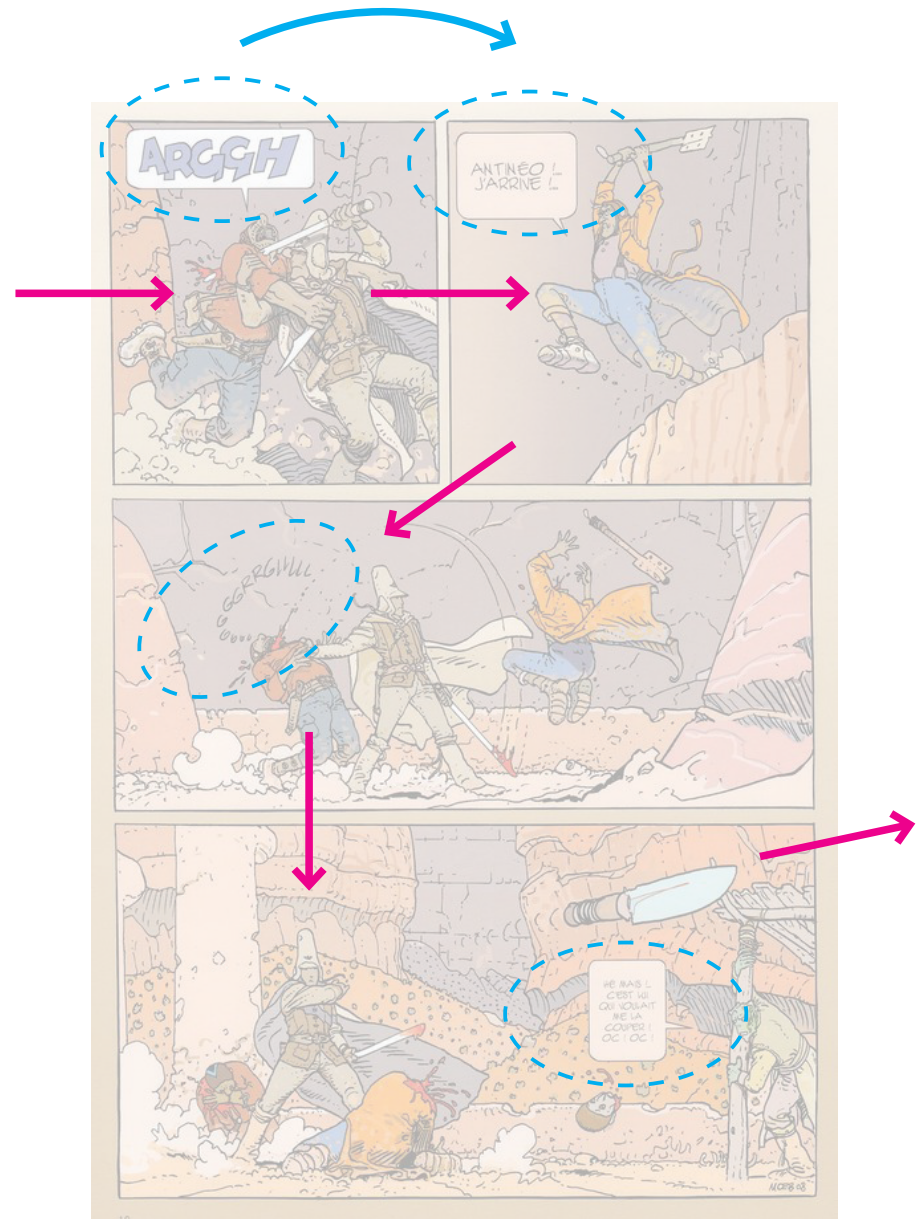


THREE ASPECTS OF THE SAME MECHANISM  
EVERY CHOICES MUST BE CONSISTENT  
IN ALL ITS PARTS

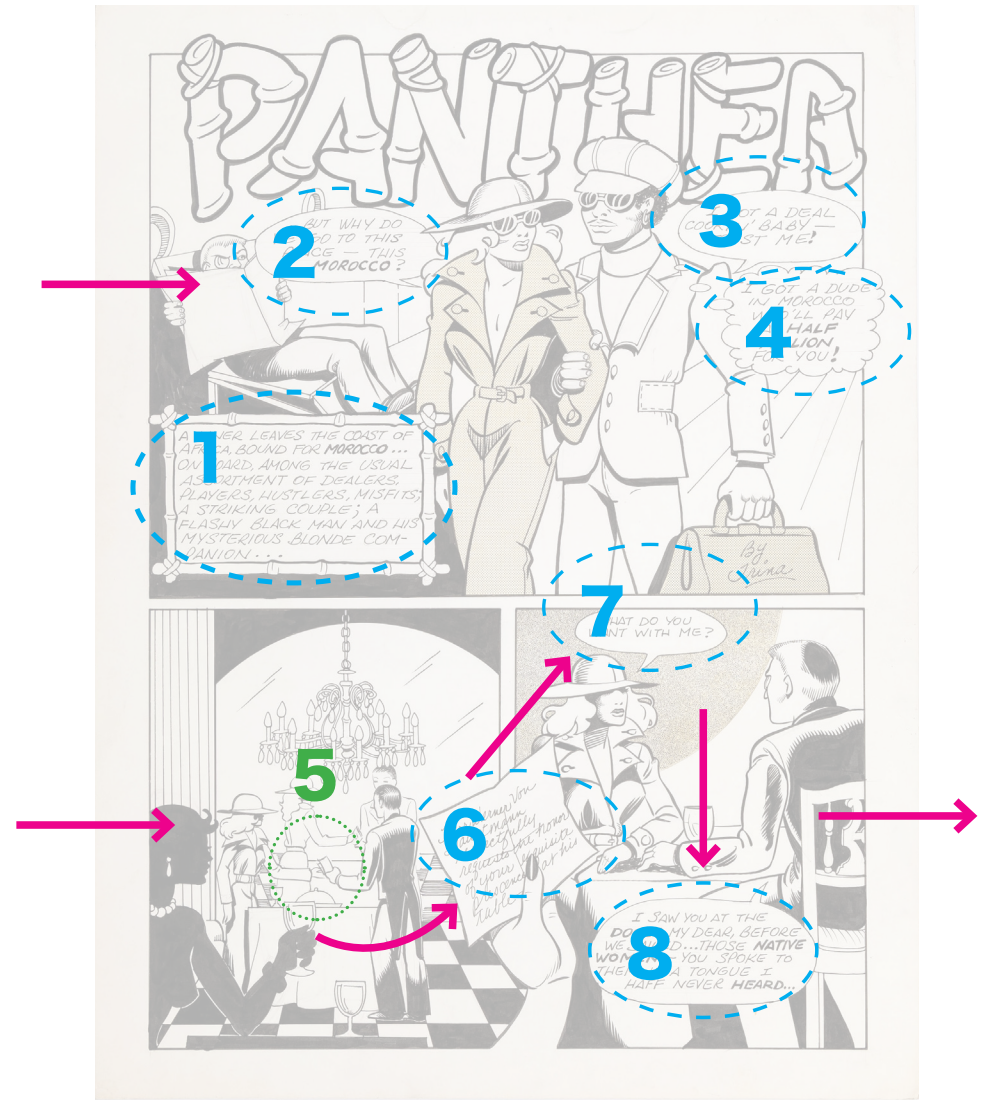
**THE INVISIBLE GRID, its flow, its timing**



(Tex, Bonelli publisher)



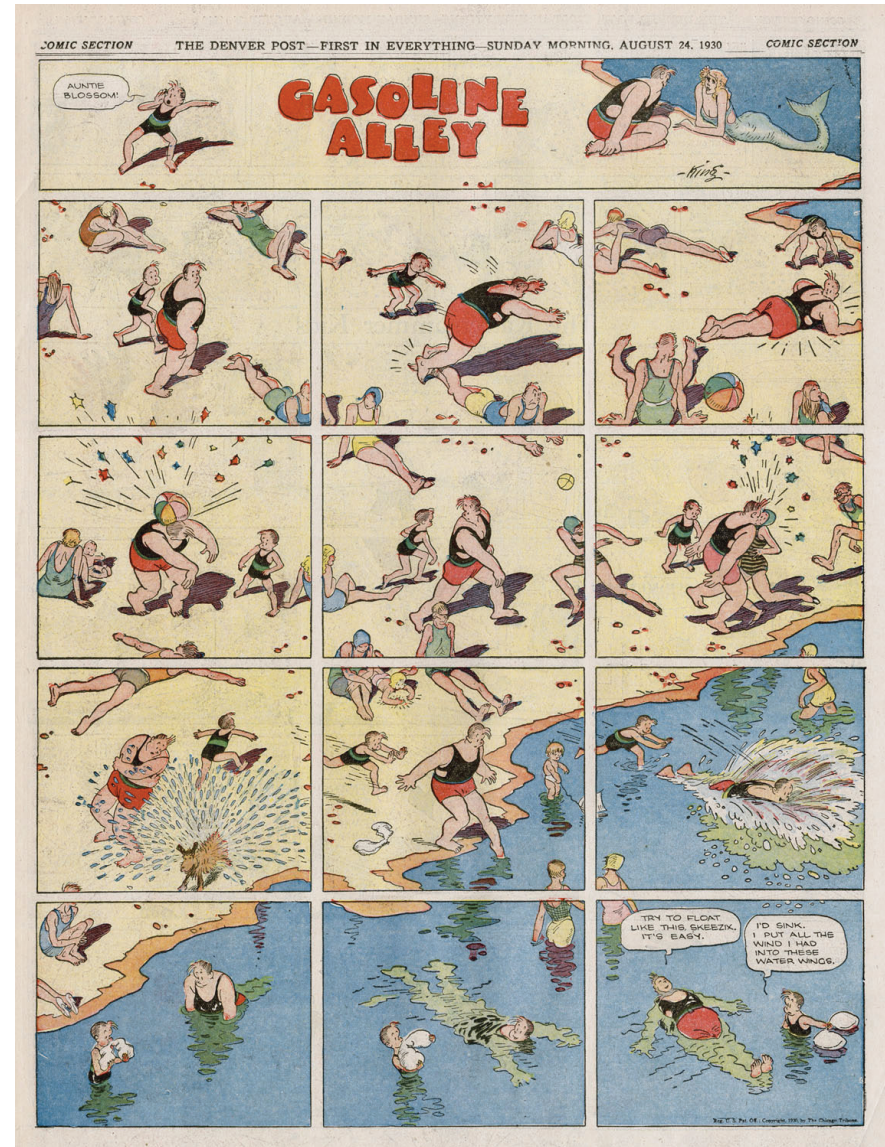
Moebius, Arzak - Tableau de Maître



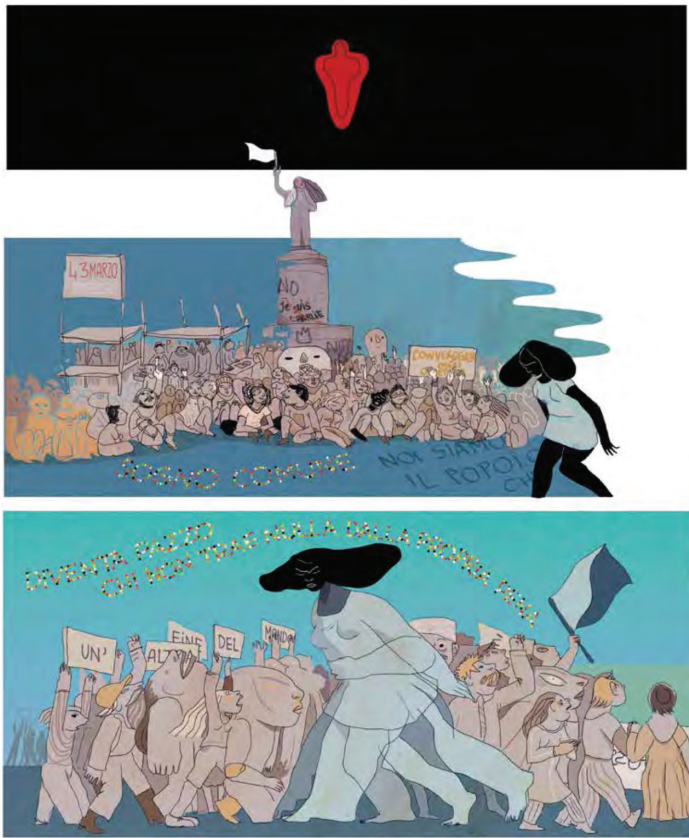
Trina Robbins, Panthea



Jordan Crane, Keeping Two



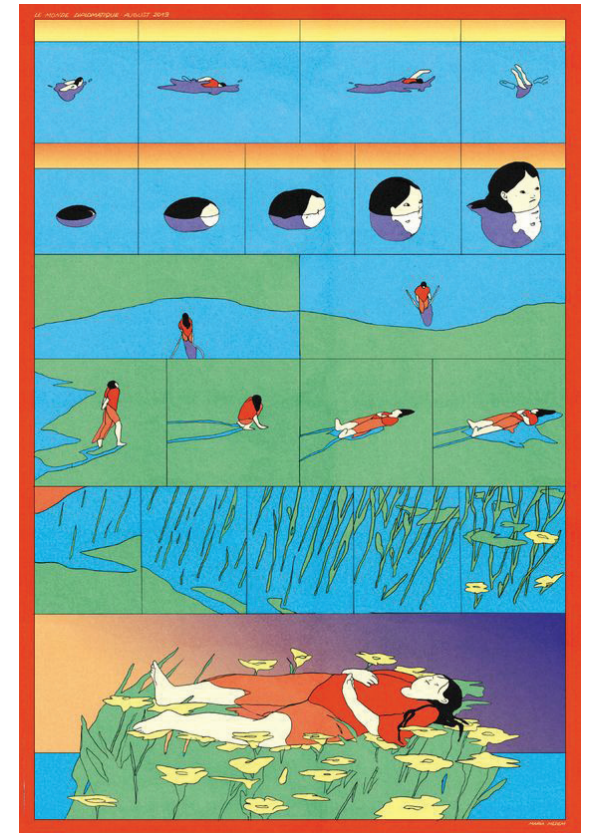
Frank King, Gasoline Alley



Maya Mihindou



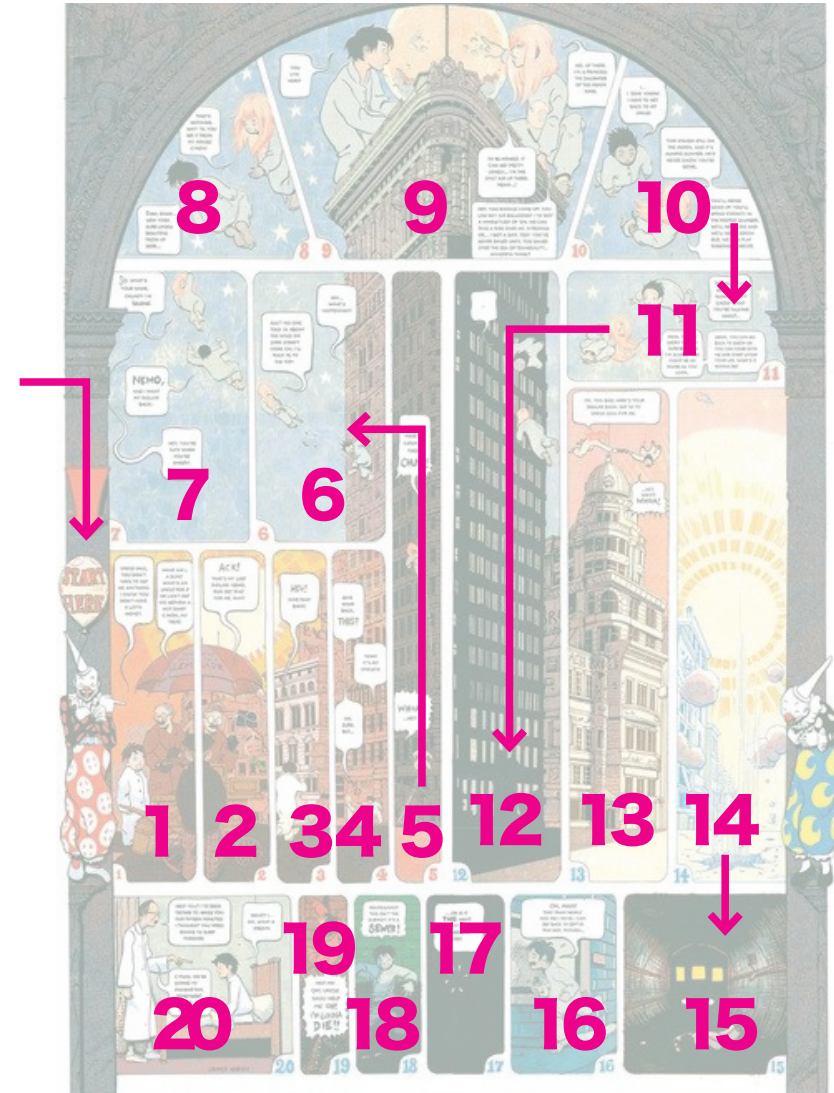
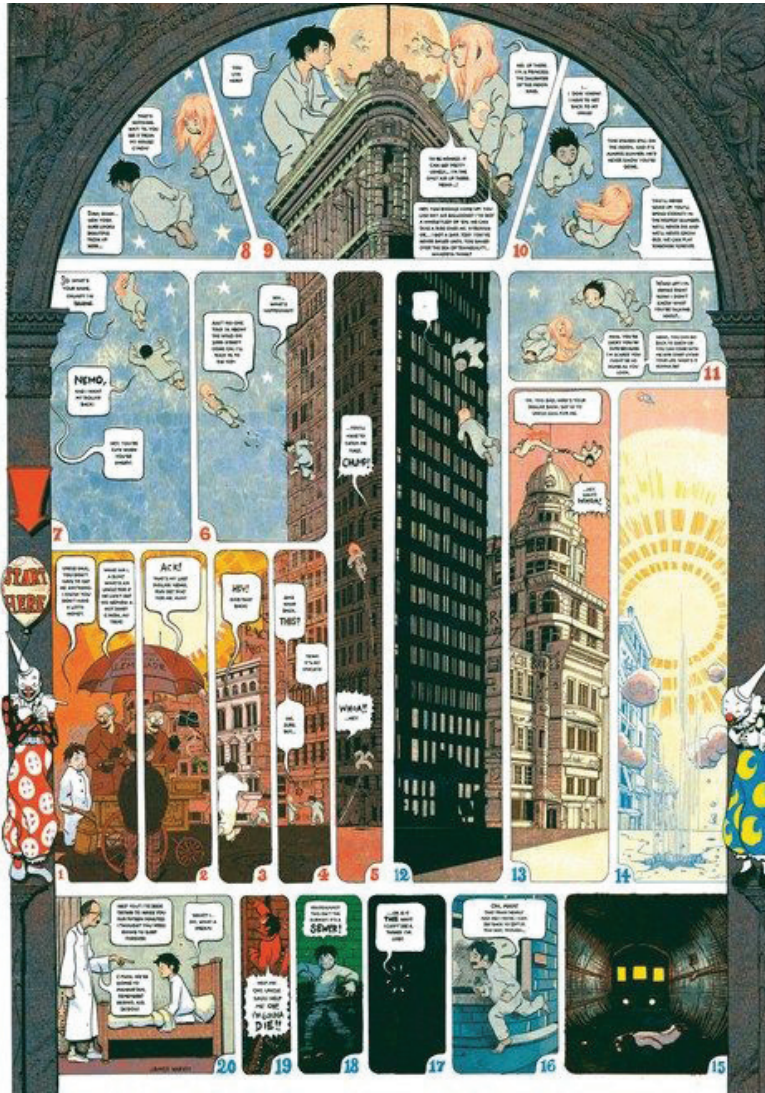
Jaime Hernandez's Love Bunglers



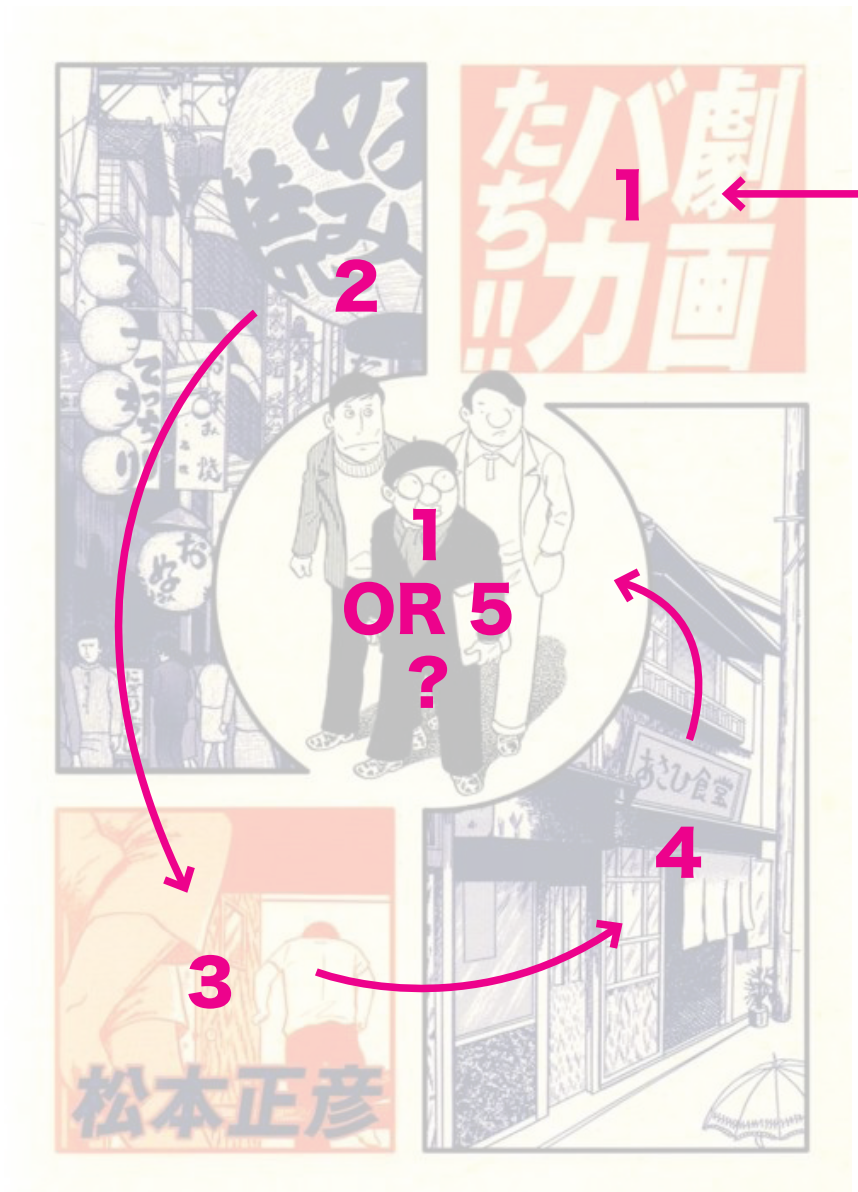
Maria Medem



# THE HIERARCAL GRID, his flow, his timing

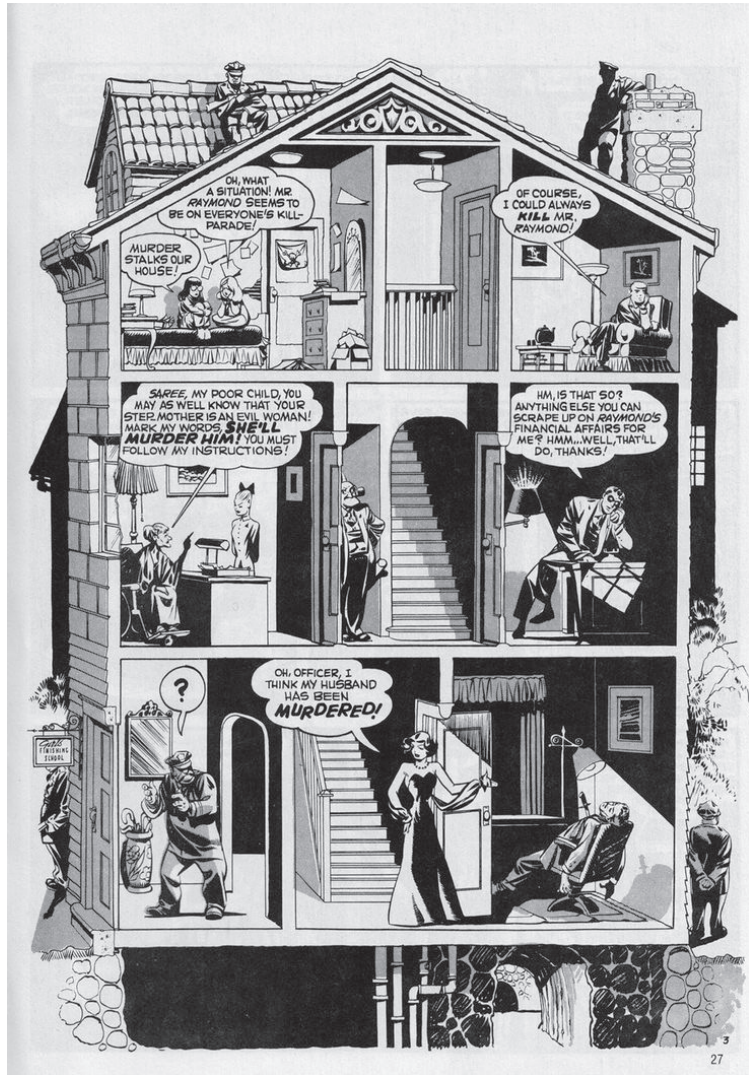


Winsor Mc Kay, Little Nemo in Slumberland



Masahiko Matsumoto, Gekiga Fanatics

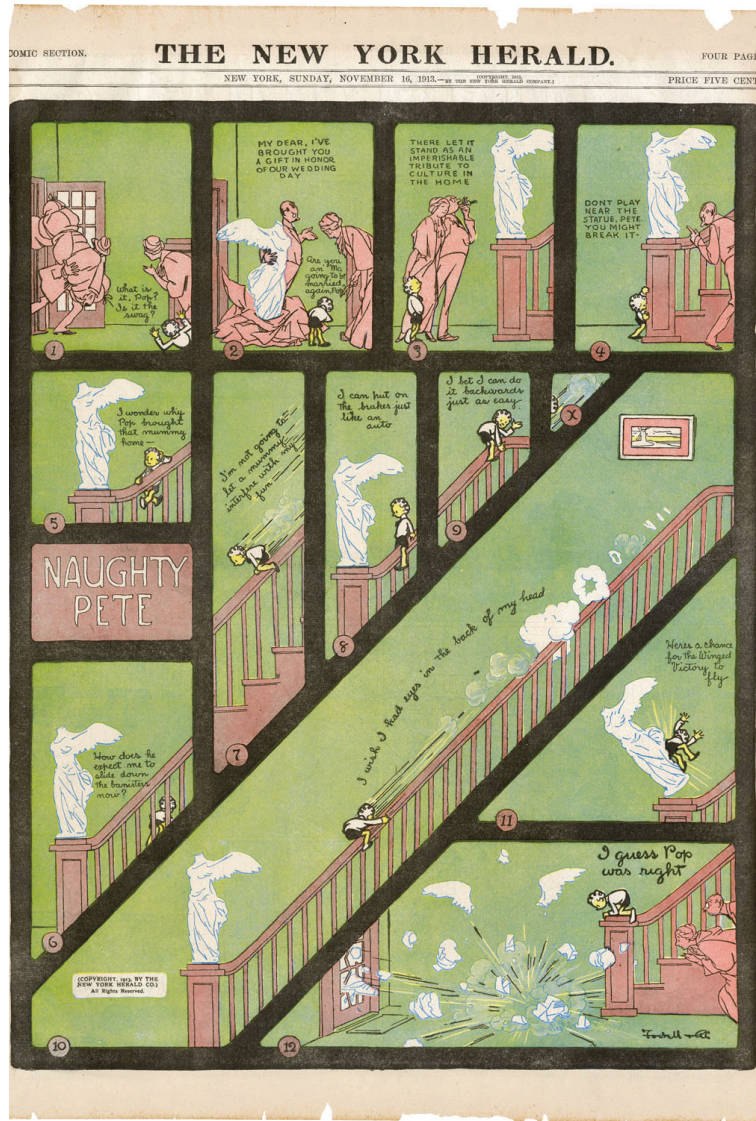




Will Eisner, The Spirits



Shintaro Kago



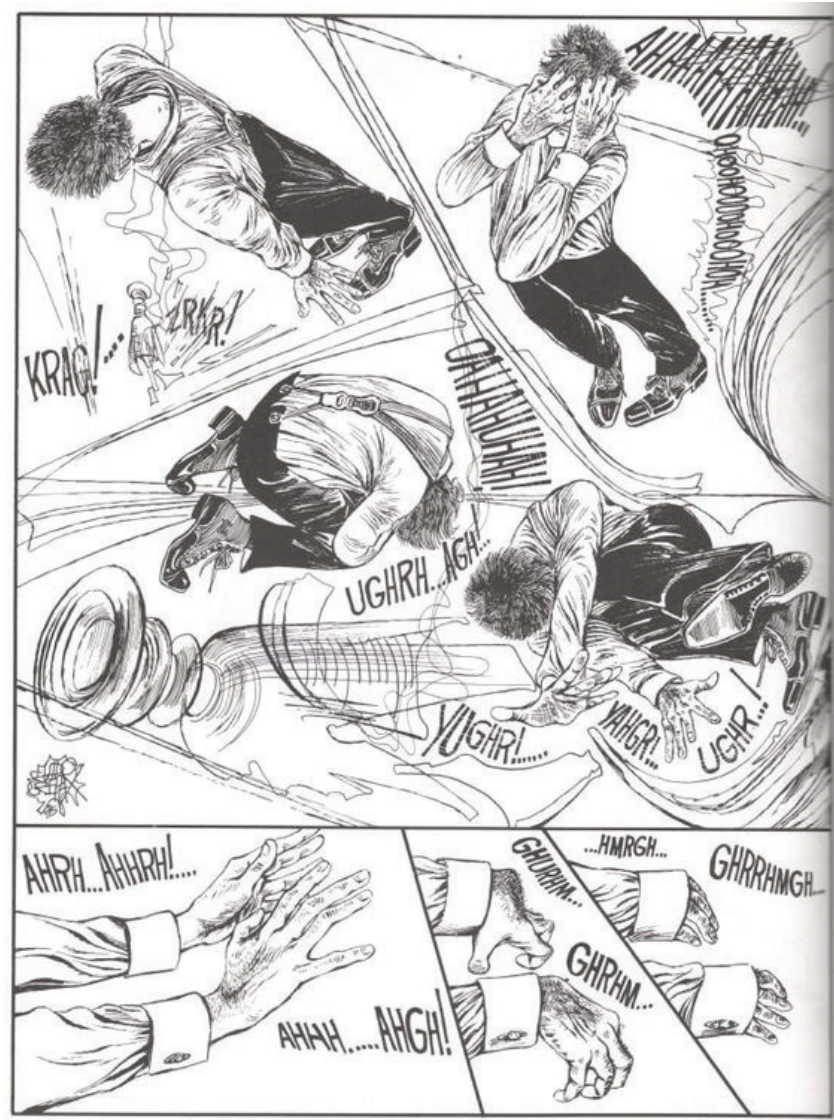
Charles Forbell, Naughty Pete



Shigeru Mizuki, Gegege no Kitarō



Art Spiegelman

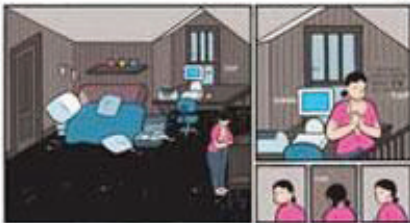


Crepax





**I'VE BEEN HOME**



**WHEN I WAS**



**MY DAD**



**I STILL**



**GOING BACK**



**WHICH IS WHY**



**LATER**



**AND**



path dependent comics!



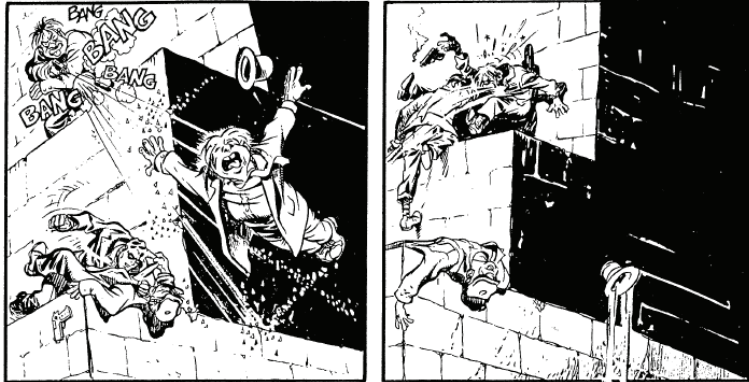
Lyman Anderson



Sam Alden - The man that dances in the meadow



# TIME ANALISYS

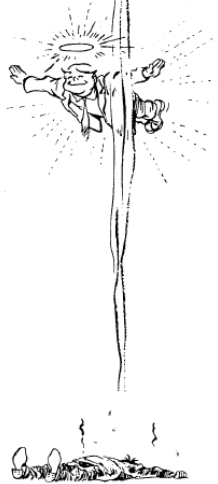


AND SO... LIFELESS...  
GERHARD SHNOBBLE FLUTTERED  
EARTHWARD.

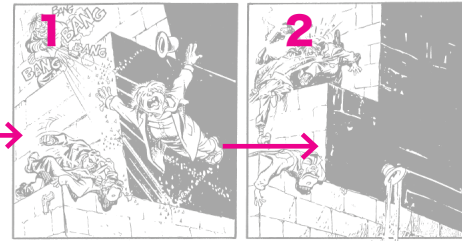
BUT DO NOT WEEP  
FOR SHNOBBLE...

RATHER SHED A TEAR  
FOR ALL MANKIND...

FOR NOT ONE PERSON IN THE  
ENTIRE CROWD THAT WATCHED  
HIS BODY BEING CARTED AWAY...KNEW  
OR EVEN SUSPECTED THAT  
ON THIS DAY GERHARD SHNOBBLE  
HAD FLOWN.



Will Eisner, *The Spirit Magazine* #13, 1948

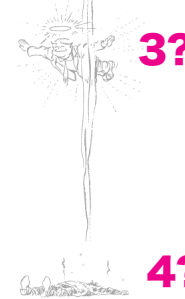


AND SO... LIFELESS...  
GERHARD SHNOBBLE FLUTTERED  
EARTHWARD.

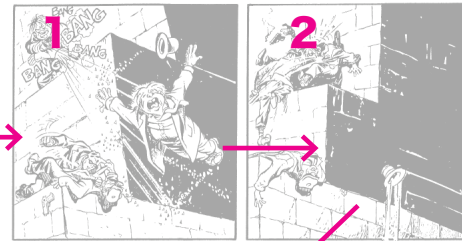
BUT DO NOT WEEP  
FOR SHNOBBLE...

5? RATHER SHED A TEAR  
FOR ALL MANKIND...

FOR NOT ONE PERSON IN THE  
ENTIRE CROWD THAT WATCHED  
HIS BODY BEING CARTED AWAY...KNEW  
OR EVEN SUSPECTED THAT  
ON THIS DAY GERHARD SHNOBBLE  
HAD FLOWN.



4?



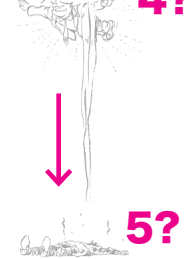
AND SO... LIFELESS...  
GERHARD SHNOBBLE FLUTTERED  
EARTHWARD.

BUT DO NOT WEEP  
FOR SHNOBBLE...

3?

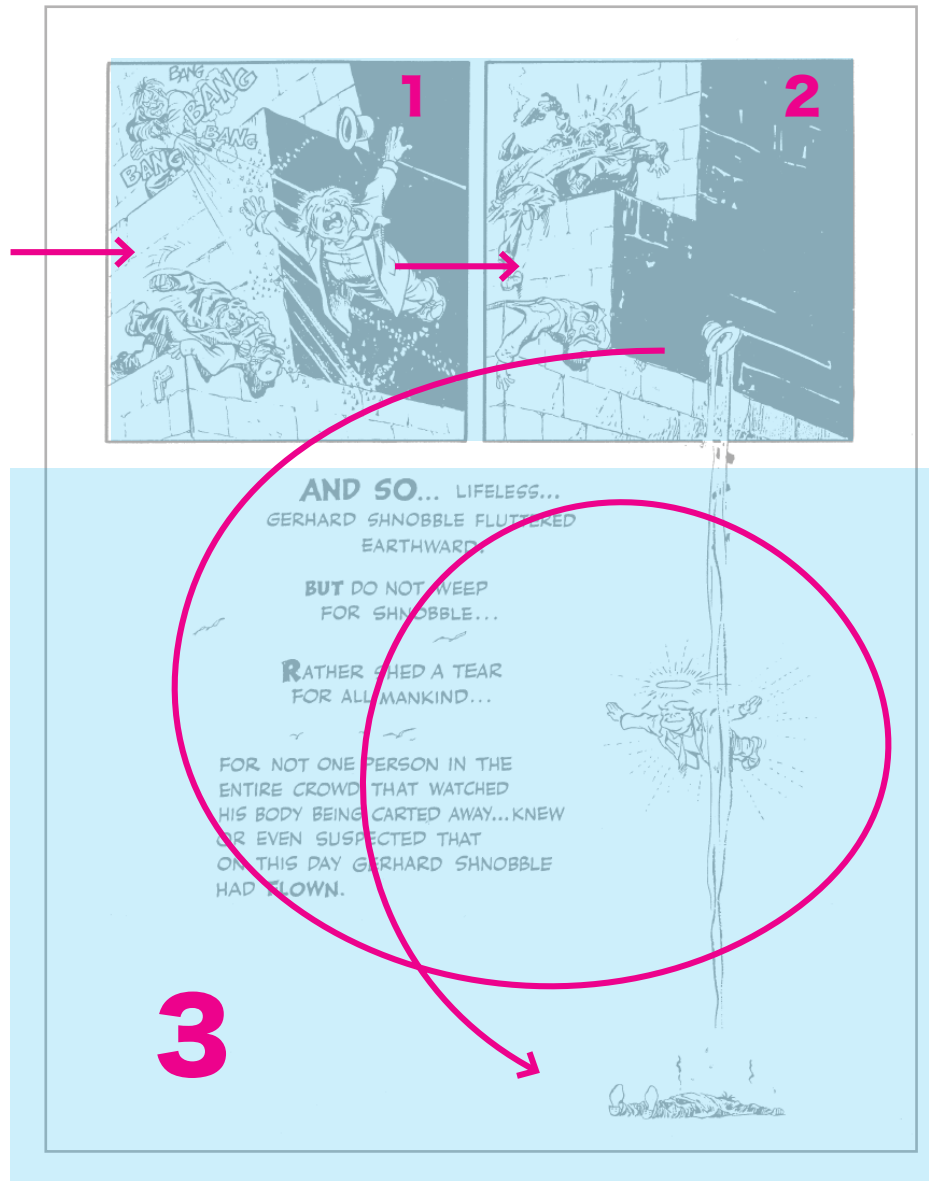
RATHER SHED A TEAR  
FOR ALL MANKIND...

FOR NOT ONE PERSON IN THE  
ENTIRE CROWD THAT WATCHED  
HIS BODY BEING CARTED AWAY...KNEW  
OR EVEN SUSPECTED THAT  
ON THIS DAY GERHARD SHNOBBLE  
HAD FLOWN.



5?

# TIME ANALISYS



TIER: invisible grid, told us the reading sequence is 1-2 according to THE CONTENT (cause-effect content)



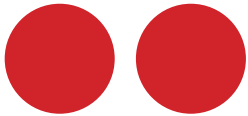
BORDLESS PANEL: suspended time - OUT of whatever grid

FREE TEXT: without box, balloons or contentive shapes, the texts are floating in the space without any indication of priority

BLANK SPACE: the empty space is meaningful, tells the reader about a no-time-no-space situation (unreal, metaphoric), no detail suggest a precise location

COMPOSITION: the action is parallel to the text and ends in a specific place: the end of the page





# TIME ANALISYS

1

## FIRTS STEP

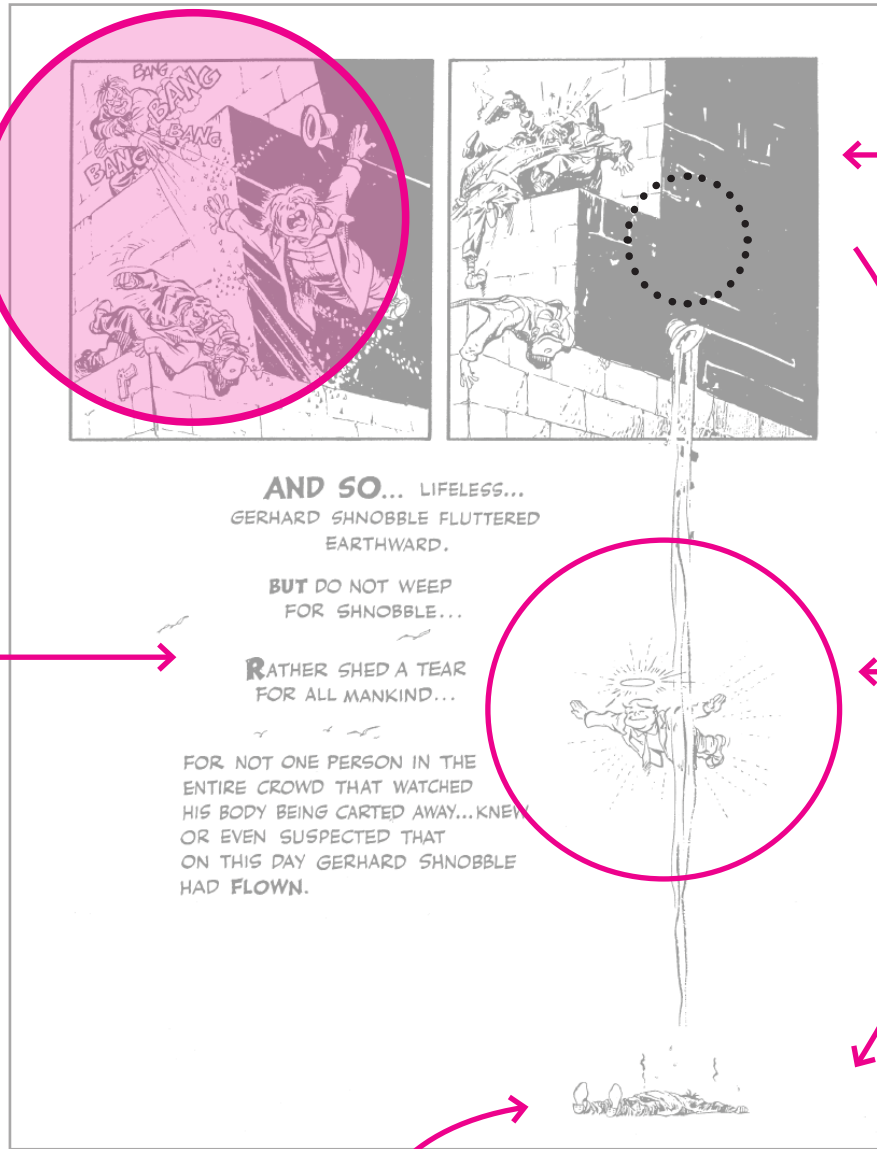
PANELING TIME: every element of the first tier ( choice of frame, of closure (action to action), of moment ) suggesting TIME is quick and straight - consecutive. The interplay of onomatopoeia and action are simultaneous

3

## THIRD STEP

SUSPENDED TIME: the text gives us all the information about how the character really feels about his own death and in consequence, therefore we can emphatize with him

THE ARCHITECTURE OF THE PAGE, IT'S FLOW, ITS TIME MECHANISM AND THE CONTENT ARE DRIVEN BY THE INTENT OF THE STORY. EVERYTHING IS SET TO GIVE TO THE READER A SENCE OF INESCAPABLE CONCLUSION THROUGH THE JUXTAPOSITION OF REAL AND METAPHISYC CONTENT



2

SECOND STEP: the empty space meaning something is missing, in this case someone is falling down, we can understand that also from the hanging hat and the vertical drawn lines

3

## THIRD STEP

TIME TRAVEL: this is the final result of the action but we are reading it in the middle of the pages

NOTE: Due to the knowledge of the reality (phisycs and gravity) the reader already knows that the body fell down, so he finds it plausible that the spirit of the character is floating in his angel form BEFORE SEEING the dead body drawn at the bottom of the page

3

THIRD STEP: we can finally see what we already know, it's a kind of reward for the reader